# SOUNDING HEALTH & COMMUNITY



**Music Therapy in Residential Aged Care** 

## What is Music Therapy?

Music therapy is the intentional use of evidence-based music interventions by a Registered Music Therapist (RMT) to address health, functioning and well-being.

It is an adaptive, person-centred allied health practice that embeds the strengths, needs, and goals of clients at the core of care planning.





## Music therapy encompasses a range of validated techniques such as:

- Singing
- Structured and free instrumental play
- Learning or relearning to play an instrument of choice
- Songwriting
- Performing music for others
- Music-supported physical exercise
- Listening to music that is meaningful
- Music-based mindfulness and relaxation

People do not need to have previous musical experience to benefit from music therapy.

## Where Music Therapy Helps in Residential Aged Care



Music therapy can support healthy older adults and older adults living with a neurological and/or mental health condition, or recovering from stroke.



#### **Physical Function**

Music-supported exercise can enhance physical function. It also supports movement rehabilitation after a stroke. Singing can help with voice rehabilitation for people affected by Parkinson's disease.



#### Cognition

Active music-making and listening provides cognitive stimulation. Musical activities can target specific areas of executive function. Singing can aid rehabilitation of speech following stroke.



#### Social Well-Being

Music therapy involves interactive processes that can help reduce isolation and loneliness.



#### **Psychological Health**

Music therapy enables self-expression, enhances mood, and boosts confidence and self-esteem. Psychological issues are addressed through verbal and non-verbal processes, and supports the development of skills for self-care and managing distress.



Music therapy can complement and collaborate with other health professions.

## What Music Therapy Looks Like in Residential Aged Care

### 1 Referral

Nurses, Leisure & Lifestyle officers, or Allied Health Practitioners refers resident(s) to Music Therapy using a form provided by the RMT. (See sample on next page.)

2 Group / Individual Engagement

#### **GROUP**

Individual assessments will be conducted prior to group therapy.

Residents will participate in music therapy activities to address their goals within a social setting.

Groups can be tailored to specific therapeutic aims (e.g. speech rehabilitation for residents with Parkinson's disease).

#### **INDIVIDUAL**

Residents will participate music therapy activities to address their goals in a one-on-one setting.

Clinical assessment will be conducted in the first session.

Individual sessions are generally more suitable for resident with high care needs or severe mobility issues.

3 Review

Clinical review will be conducted at the end of the referral period. Outcomes will be discussed with the referring professional to determine whether to continue or discharge.

### Sample Music Therapy Referral Form:

Resident Name:  Room No.:  Medical History:						
Referral Reason:						
Type of Session:	Group			Individual		
Referral Period:	One-Off	4w	6w	8w	12w	Ongoing
Other therapies:						
Comments:						

## About the RMT Geena Cheung

Geena is a passionate and resourceful Registered Music Therapist dedicated to empowering clients to thrive.

Since graduating with a Master of Creative Music Therapy (Distinction) from Western Sydney University in 2017, she has focussed her practice on supporting older adults in residential and community aged care contexts.

Geena employs a strengths-based and collaborative framework to music therapy. Embracing challenges and innovation is at the heart of her approach, enabling her to respond effectively to clients' needs. This has seen her:

- Lead a songwriting and choir performance project at an aged care home,
- Adapt traditional instruments to match the ability of clients and therapeutic purpose,
- Learn and incorporate music appropriate to the cultural backgrounds of clients, and
- Design rhythm-based activities to cognitively stimulate people living with dementia.

Geena was a finalist in the 'Music Therapist of the Year' category of the Australian Allied Health Awards in 2022. She recently completed a Diploma in Dementia Care at University of Tasmania and attended Neurologic Music Therapy training in 2020.



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